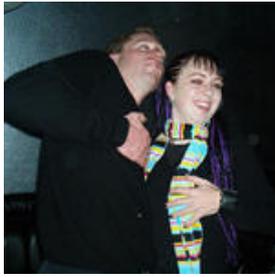


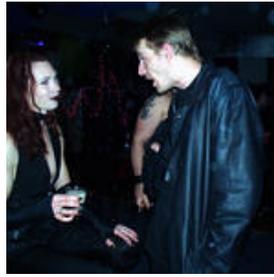
George



[George Bubbles](#)



[George and Dani](#)



[Graham. George](#)



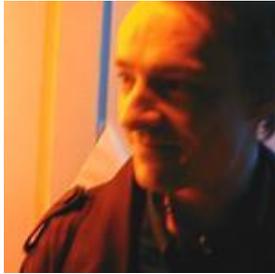
[George. Melissa. Mark](#)



[George](#)



[George and Unicorn](#)



[George](#)



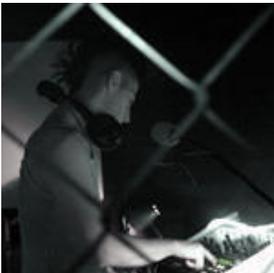
[George Offended](#)



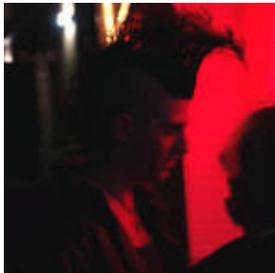
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[George. Spanky. Kris. Da...](#)



[DJ Dante](#)



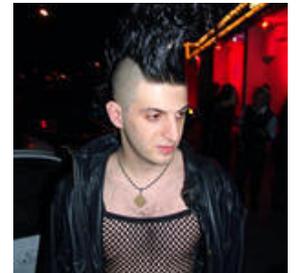
[George Dante](#)



[Sean & George Dante](#)



[George Dante & Nathan](#)



[George Dante](#)



[Dev & George](#)



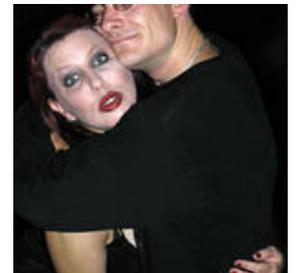
[George](#)



[George](#)



[Dave & George](#)



[Stacy & George](#)



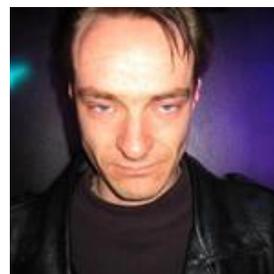
[George Pool](#)



[Stacy & George](#)



[George & Unicorn](#)



[George](#)



[George](#)



[George. Unicorn](#)



[George & Unicorn](#)



[george-002](#)



[savoy george](#)

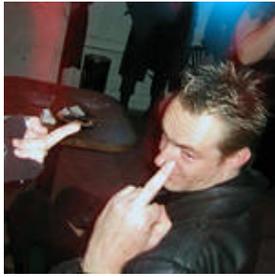


[Steph. Katie. George](#)

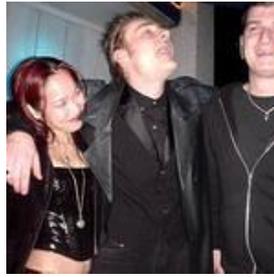
George



[Lynx. Laura. George](#)



[george](#)



[Julie. George. Lee](#)



[Julie. George. Laura. Lee](#)



[George. Marty. Spanky](#)



[Marty. George](#)



[George. Clare](#)



[George. Clare](#)



[George. James](#)



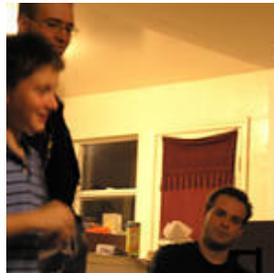
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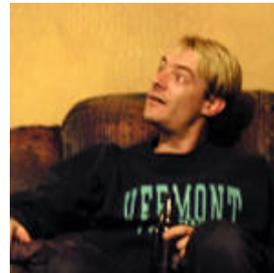
[George](#)



[George](#)



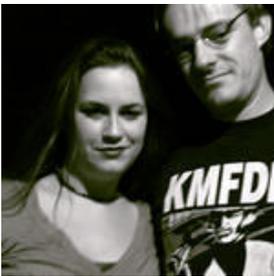
[Stephan. George](#)



[George](#)



[Lynx. Marcia. Allen. George](#)



[Marcia & George](#)